

**HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK**

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**June 30, 2019**

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## **FINANCIAL SECTION**



## JOHN CUTLER & ASSOCIATES

Board of Directors  
Highline Academy Network  
Denver, Colorado

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Highline Academy Network (the "Network"), component unit of the Denver Public School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the basic financial statements of the Network, as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Highline Academy Network as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position, thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

### *Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, the budgetary comparison information, schedule of the Network's proportionate share, and schedule of the Network's contributions on pages 40-44 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### *Other Information*

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Academy's financial statements. The combining and individual fund financial schedules listed in the table of contents are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund schedules are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

*John Luttrell & Associates, LLC*

October 19, 2019

## **Highline Academy Network Management's Discussion and Analysis**

As management of Highline Academy Network (HA-Network or the Network), we offer readers of Highline Academy Network's financial statements our narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Network for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019.

### **Financial Highlights**

The year ended June 30, 2019 is the third year of operations for the schools operating as a Network. The Southeast Campus completed its fifteenth year and the Northeast Campus completed its fifth year since opening. As of June 30, 2019, net position increased by \$211,678 to \$(3,211,034). This negative balance is the result of the implementation of regulations under the Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement (GASB) Numbers 68 and 75. Further information about GASB 68 and 75 is provided in Notes 6 and 7 of the financial statements.

The operations of the Network are funded primarily by tax revenue received under the Colorado School Finance Act in Per Pupil Revenue from the Network's two schools: the Northeast Campus and the Southeast Campus. Such revenue for the year was \$7,820,503. At the close of the fiscal year, Highline Academy Network's governmental funds reported an ending fund balance of \$2,922,501, a decrease of \$(241,499) from prior year. This decrease is the result of debt refinancing, discussed further in below.

### **Overview of Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to the Network's basic financial statements. The Network's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements.

#### ***Government-Wide Financial Statements***

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Network's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all the Network's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows and outflows, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Network is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Network's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows.

Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g. uncollected grant expenses and earned but unpaid salary and benefits).

The government-wide statement of activities distinguishes functions/programs of the Network supported primarily by Per Pupil Revenue or other revenues passed through from the authorizer (Denver Public Schools). The governmental activities of the Network include instruction and supporting services.

### ***Fund Financial Statements***

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Network, like other governmental units or schools, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

**Governmental Funds.** The Network has three governmental funds. Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the Network's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Network's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Network adopts annually appropriated budgets for its governmental funds. A budgetary comparison schedule has been provided herein.

### ***Notes to the Financial Statements***

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. This information is provided in pages 6-39.

## **Government-Wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of the Network's financial position. In the case of Highline Academy Network, liabilities exceeded assets resulting in a net position of \$(3,211,034) in FY 2018-2019. Again, this is directly related to the Pension Plan and the Defined Benefit Other Post Employment Benefit (OPEB) liabilities reporting requirements under GASB 68 and 75. Of the Network's total net position, \$322,000 is restricted to comply with Article X, Section 20 of the Colorado Constitution, known as the TABOR Amendment. Accordingly, these funds are not available to satisfy the Network's general operating expenses.

**Highline Academy Network's Net Position  
Governmental Activities**

	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and Investments	\$ 1,791,905	\$ 2,155,139
Restricted Cash and Investments	1,077,930	943,156
Accounts Receivable	246,773	22,996
Prepaid Expenses	47,105	54,028
Inventory	15,542	10,599
Capital Assets, Not Depreciated	2,300,000	2,300,000
Capital Assets, Net of Accum Depreciation	3,788,533	3,907,342
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>9,267,788</b>	<b>9,393,260</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Related to Pensions	1,434,569	2,536,669
Related to OPEB	30,233	62,875
Loss on Refunding	885,296	-
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>2,350,098</b>	<b>2,599,544</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts Payable	224,844	5,238
Unearned Revenue	24,803	7,865
Accrued Expenses	7,107	8,515
Deposits	-	300
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Bonds Payable		
Due in One Year	-	130,000
Due in More than One Year	7,983,000	7,605,000
Net Pension Liability	4,866,296	5,873,680
Net OPEB Liability	326,219	332,979
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>13,432,269</b>	<b>13,963,577</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Related to Pensions	1,358,793	1,441,543
Related to OPEB	37,858	10,396
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>1,396,651</b>	<b>1,451,939</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Investment in Capital Assets	(816,537)	(584,502)
Restricted for Emergencies	322,000	262,000
Unrestricted	(2,716,497)	(3,100,210)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (3,211,034)</b>	<b>\$ (3,422,712)</b>

The largest portion of the Network's assets is in capital assets, at 66% of total assets in 2019.

**Highline Academy Network's Change in Net Position  
Governmental Activities**

	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018
Program Revenue:		
Charges for Services	\$ 235,543	\$ 258,478
Operating Grants and Contributions	549,054	746,849
Capital Grants and Contributions	219,181	180,292
<b>Total Program Revenue</b>	<b>1,003,778</b>	<b>1,185,619</b>
General Revenue:		
Per Pupil Revenue	7,820,503	6,663,580
Mill Levy Revenue	1,606,284	1,344,134
Interest	34,495	22,772
Other Income	1,435,666	442,436
<b>Total General Revenue</b>	<b>10,896,948</b>	<b>8,472,922</b>
<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>11,900,726</b>	<b>9,658,541</b>
Expenses:		
Current:		
Instruction	6,970,061	6,541,633
Supporting Services	4,470,747	3,095,223
Interest on Long-Term Debt	248,240	563,950
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>11,689,048</b>	<b>10,200,806</b>
<b>Increase/(Decrease) in Net Position</b>	<b>211,678</b>	<b>(542,265)</b>
<b>Net Position, Beginning</b>	<b>(3,422,712)</b>	<b>(2,880,447)</b>
<b>Net Position, Ending</b>	<b>\$ (3,211,034)</b>	<b>\$ (3,422,712)</b>

The largest portion of the Network's revenues came from per pupil revenue – 66%, respectively in 2019.

**Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds**

As noted earlier, the Network uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance related legal requirements.

**Governmental Funds.** The focus of the Network's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Network's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the Network's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Network as a whole reported an ending fund balance of \$2,922,501, a decrease of \$(241,499) from prior year. The Northeast Campus reported an ending fund balance of \$549,370, an increase of \$201,887 from prior year. The Southeast Campus reported an ending fund balance of \$2,339,684, an increase of \$466,323 from prior year. And the Highline Academy Building Corporation, established to help in financing Network facilities, reported an ending fund balance of \$33,447 a decrease of \$(909,709) from prior year.

### **General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The Network approves a final general fund budget in May based on enrollment projections for the Network year. In October, after enrollment stabilizes, adjustments are made to the budget. At year-end, the Network had some variances between its final budgeted and actual activities. Overall, the Network recognized \$182,040 more revenue than expected and spent \$(258,612) less than planned, when compared to the final budget. One budget amendment was made during FY 2018-2019. Additional information regarding budget versus actual activity may be found on pages 40 and 47-49 of the financial statements.

### **Capital Assets & Long-Term Debt**

The Network maintains capital assets in the form of an educational facility (Southeast Campus), building improvements, leasehold improvements, and equipment. Depreciation expenses for capital assets are booked under Supporting Services of the Network's operations. Additional information related to capital assets may be found in Note 4 to the financial statements

The Network has 2018 Charter School Refunding Revenue Bonds, the proceeds of which were used to refinance 2011 Charter School Revenue Bonds, which were issued for the purchase and improvement of the Network's Southeast Campus. Additional information related to long-term debt may be found in Note 5 to the financial statements.

### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

The primary factor driving the budget for Highline Academy Network is student enrollment. Enrollment for the 2018-2019 school year was 942.60 funded students (436.76 funded pupils at the Northeast Campus and 505.84 funded pupils at the Southeast Campus). This information was analyzed as part of the 2019-2020 budget which is projecting a 1,024.00 funded student count (526 funded pupils at the Northeast Campus and 498 funded pupils at the Southeast Campus).

## **Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Highline Academy Network's finances for all those with an interest in the Network's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Network schools:

Highline Academy – Northeast  
19451 East Maxwell Place  
Denver, CO 80249

Highline Academy – Southeast  
2170 South Dahlia St.  
Denver, CO 80222

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

As of June 30, 2019

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Cash and Investments	\$ 2,836,388	\$ 2,155,139
Restricted Cash and Investments	33,447	943,156
Accounts Receivable	246,773	22,996
Prepaid Expenses	47,105	54,028
Inventory	15,542	10,599
Capital Assets, Not Depreciated	2,300,000	2,300,000
Capital Assets, Depreciated, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	3,788,533	3,907,342
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>9,267,788</u>	<u>9,393,260</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Related to Pensions	1,434,569	2,536,669
Related to OPEB	30,233	62,875
Loss on Refunding	885,296	-
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>2,350,098</u>	<u>2,599,544</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts Payable	224,844	5,238
Unearned Revenue	24,803	7,865
Accrued Expenses	7,107	8,515
Deposits	-	300
Noncurrent Liabilities		
Bonds Payable		
Due in One Year	-	130,000
Due in More than One Year	7,983,000	7,605,000
Net Pension Liability	4,866,296	5,873,680
Net OPEB Liability	326,219	332,979
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>13,432,269</u>	<u>13,963,577</u>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>		
Related to Pensions	1,358,793	1,441,543
Related to OPEB	37,858	10,396
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>1,396,651</u>	<u>1,451,939</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	(1,861,020)	(584,502)
Restricted for Emergencies	322,000	262,000
Unassigned	(1,672,014)	(3,100,210)
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ (3,211,034)</u>	<u>\$ (3,422,712)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
Year Ended June 30, 2019

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	Expenses	PROGRAM REVENUES			Net (Expense) Revenue and Change in Net Position	
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	
					2019	2018
<b>PRIMARY GOVERNMENT</b>						
<b>Governmental Activities</b>						
Instructional	\$ 7,104,491	\$ 235,543	\$ 479,495	\$ -	\$ (6,389,453)	\$ (6,084,861)
Supporting Services	4,605,703	-	69,559	219,181	(4,316,963)	(2,366,376)
Interest on Long-term Debt	248,240	-	-	-	(248,240)	(563,950)
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 11,958,434</u>	<u>\$ 235,543</u>	<u>\$ 549,054</u>	<u>\$ 219,181</u>	<u>(10,954,656)</u>	<u>(9,015,187)</u>
<b>GENERAL REVENUES</b>						
					7,820,503	6,663,580
Per Pupil Revenue					1,606,284	1,344,134
Mill Levy Override					34,495	22,772
Interest					269,386	-
Unrestricted State Aid					1,435,666	442,436
Other						
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUES					<u>11,166,334</u>	<u>8,472,922</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					211,678	(542,265)
NET POSITION, Beginning					<u>(3,422,712)</u>	<u>(2,880,447)</u>
NET POSITION, Ending					<u>\$ (3,211,034)</u>	<u>\$ (3,422,712)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

COMBINING BALANCE SHEET

June 30, 2019

	TOTAL	
	2019	2018
ASSETS		
Cash and Investments	\$ 1,791,905	\$ 2,155,139
Restricted Cash and Investments	1,077,930	943,156
Accounts Receivable	246,773	22,996
Prepaid Expenses	47,105	54,028
Inventory	15,542	10,599
	<u>\$ 3,179,255</u>	<u>\$ 3,185,918</u>
TOTAL ASSETS		
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES		
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$ 224,844	\$ 5,238
Accrued Expenses	7,107	8,515
Unearned Revenue	24,803	7,865
Deposits	-	300
	<u>256,754</u>	<u>21,918</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES		
FUND BALANCES		
Nonspendable	62,647	64,627
Restricted for Emergencies	322,000	262,000
Restricted for Capital Outlay	20,422	947,845
Unassigned	2,517,432	1,889,528
	<u>2,922,501</u>	<u>3,164,000</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources, and therefore, are not reported in the funds.	6,088,533	6,207,342
Long-term liabilities and related assets are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds. This includes bonds payable of (\$7,983,000), net pension liability of (\$4,866,296), net OPEB liability of (\$326,219), deferred outflows related to pension of \$1,434,569, deferred outflows related to OPEB of \$30,233, deferred inflows related to pensions of (\$1,358,793), deferred inflows related to OPEB of (\$37,858) and loss on refunding of \$885,296.	<u>(12,222,068)</u>	<u>(12,794,054)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ (3,211,034)</u>	<u>\$ (3,422,712)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
Year Ended June 30, 2019

	TOTAL	
	2019	2018
REVENUES		
Local Sources	\$ 11,202,050	\$ 9,279,955
State Sources	536,570	315,785
Federal Sources	162,106	62,801
 TOTAL REVENUES	 <u>11,900,726</u>	 <u>9,658,541</u>
EXPENDITURES		
Current		
Instruction	6,883,306	5,798,076
Supporting Services	4,070,394	2,948,280
Bond Issuance Costs	302,989	-
Debt Service		
Principal	-	125,000
Interest	248,240	563,950
 TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 <u>11,504,929</u>	 <u>9,435,306</u>
 EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	 <u>395,797</u>	 <u>223,235</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		
Proceeds from Sale of Bonds	7,983,000	-
Payment to Escrow Agent	(8,620,296)	
Transfers In	180,841	724,952
Transfers Out	(180,841)	(724,952)
 TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	 <u>(637,296)</u>	 <u>-</u>
 NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	 (241,499)	223,235
FUND BALANCES, Beginning	<u>3,164,000</u>	<u>2,940,765</u>
FUND BALANCES, Ending	<u>\$ 2,922,501</u>	<u>\$ 3,164,000</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
Year Ended June 30, 2019

Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Activities  
are Different Because:

Net Changes in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (241,499)
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay \$77,955 exceeded depreciation expense (\$196,764) in the current period.	(118,809)
Deferred Charges related to pensions and OPEB are not recognized in the governmental funds. However, for the government-wide funds that amounts are capitalized and amortized.	(65,310)
Bond proceeds are reported as financing sources in the governmental funds and increase fund balance. In the government-wide financial statements, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities in the statement of net assets and does not effect the statement of activities. This amount includes bond proceeds for the year.	(7,983,000)
Repayment of long-term debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. These are the bond payments for the year.	<u>8,620,296</u>
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 211,678</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

## HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Highline Academy Network (the “Network”) was organized pursuant to the Colorado Charter Schools Act to form and operate a charter school within the Denver Public School District of the State of Colorado. The Network operates two campuses. These are named the Northeast Campus and the Southeast Campus.

The accounting policies of the Network conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. Following is a summary of the more significant policies.

#### **Reporting Entity**

The financial reporting entity consists of the Network and organizations for which the Network is financially accountable. All funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments and offices that are not legally separate are part of the Network. In addition, any legally separate organizations for which the Network is financially accountable are considered part of the reporting entity. Financial accountability exists if the Network appoints a voting majority of the organization’s governing board and is able to impose its will on the organization, or if the organization provides benefits to, or imposes financial burdens on the Network.

The Network includes the Highline Academy Building Corporation (the “Building Corporation”) within its reporting entity. The Building Corporation was formed to support and assist the Network to perform its function and to carry out its purpose, specifically to assist in the financing of the Network’s facilities. The Building Corporation is blended into the Network’s financial statements as a special revenue fund. Separate financial statements are not available for this entity. The Network is a component unit of the Denver Public School District.

#### **Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the activities of the Network. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by intergovernmental revenues, are reported in a single column.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of the given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to students or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements** (Continued)

Unrestricted intergovernmental revenues not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Major individual governmental funds are reported in separate columns in the fund financial statements.

**Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period, not to exceed 60 days. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Intergovernmental revenues, grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Network.

Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Network's policy to use restricted resources first and the unrestricted resources as they are needed.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**  
(Continued)

The Network reports the following major governmental funds:

*General Fund* – This fund is the general operating fund of the Network. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

**Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position and balance sheets will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position and fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to the liabilities, the statement of financial position and balance sheets will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position and fund balance that applies to a futures period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

**Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance/Net Position**

*Investments* – Investments are stated at fair value.

*Receivables* – All receivables are reported at their gross value and, where appropriate, are reduced by the estimated portion that is expected to be uncollectible.

*Capital Assets* – Capital assets, which include property and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Network as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance/Net Position** (Continued)

Depreciation of exhaustible capital assets is charged as an expense against operations, and accumulated depreciation is reported on the statement of net position in the government-wide financial statements. Depreciation has been provided over the following estimated useful lives of the capital assets using the straight-line method: Building and improvements 30 years, Other improvements 10 years.

*Long-term Debt* – In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method. Bond issuance costs are recognized in the current period. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as current expenditures.

*Net Position* – The government-wide and business-type fund financial statements utilize a net position presentation. Net position is categorized as investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted. Investment in capital assets is intended to reflect the portion of net position which is associated with non-liquid, capital assets less outstanding capital asset related debt. The net related debt is the debt less the outstanding liquid assets and any associated unamortized cost. Restricted net position is liquid assets, which have third party limitations on their use. Unrestricted net position represents assets that do not have any third party limitations on their use.

*Fund Balance Classification* – In the government-wide financial statements, net position is restricted when constraints placed on the net position are externally imposed. The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on classifications that comprise a hierarchy that is based primarily on the extent to which the Network is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in the respective governmental funds can be spent. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

- Nonspendable – This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The Network classifies Inventory and Prepaid Expenses as nonspendable as these items are not expected to be converted to cash be converted to cash within the next year.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Assets, Liabilities and Fund Balance/Net Position** (Continued)

- Restricted – This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of the resources either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through a debt covenant), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The Network has classified Emergency Reserves as being restricted because their use is restricted by State Statute for declared emergencies, and the fund balance in the Building Corporation is restricted for capital outlay.
- Committed – This classification includes amounts that can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Directors. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Directors removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action (ordinance or resolution) that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements. The Network did not have any committed resources as of June 30, 2019.
- Unassigned – This classification includes the residual fund balance for the General Fund. The Unassigned classification also includes negative residual fund balance of any other governmental fund that cannot be eliminated by offsetting of Assigned fund balance amounts.

The Network would typically use Restricted fund balances first, followed by Committed resources, and then Assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend Unassigned.

**Compensated Absences**

The Network's policy allows employees to accumulate sick and vacation leave. Upon termination of employment, no financial compensation is paid for these unused compensated absences. Therefore, no liability for accumulated sick leave is reported in the financial statements.

**Risk Management**

The Network is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Network carries commercial coverage for these risks of loss. The Network has not sustained any losses that exceeded the insurable amounts in the last three years.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 1: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (Continued)

**Comparative Data**

Comparative total data for the prior year has been presented in the accompanying financial statements in order to provide an understanding of changes in the Network's financial position and operations. However, complete comparative data in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles has not been presented since its inclusion would make the financial statements unduly complex and difficult to read.

Data in these columns do not present financial position or results of operations in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Neither is such data comparable to a consolidation. Interfund eliminations have not been made in the aggregation of this data.

**NOTE 2: STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

**Budgets and Budgetary Accounting**

A budget is adopted for all funds on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

Network management submits to the Board of Directors a proposed budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The budget is adopted by the Board of Directors prior to June 30. Expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level. Revisions must be approved by the Board of Directors. The budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. All appropriations lapse at fiscal year end.

**NOTE 3: CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

A reconciliation of the cash and investment components on the balance sheet to the cash and investments categories in this footnote are as follows:

Deposits	\$ 1,791,905
Investments	<u>1,077,930</u>
Total Cash and Investments	<u>\$ 2,869,835</u>

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 3: CASH AND INVESTMENTS** (Continued)

The above amounts are classified in the statement of net position as follows:

Cash and Investments	\$ 2,836,388
Restricted Cash and Investments	<u>33,447</u>
Total	<u>\$ 2,869,835</u>

**Deposits**

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The Colorado Public Deposit Protection Act (PDPA) requires that all units of local government deposit cash in eligible public depositories. Eligibility is determined by state regulations. At June 30, 2019, State regulatory commissioners have indicated that all financial institutions holding deposits for the Network are eligible public depositories. Amounts on deposit in excess of federal insurance levels must be collateralized by eligible collateral as determined by the PDPA.

PDPA allows the financial institution to create a single collateral pool for all public funds held. The pool is to be maintained by another institution, or held in trust for all the uninsured public deposits as a group. The market value of the collateral must be at least equal to 102% of the uninsured deposits. The Network has no policy regarding custodial credit risk for deposits.

At June 30, 2019, the Network had deposits with financial institutions with a carrying amount of \$1,791,905. The bank balances with the financial institutions were \$1,596,283. Of this amount, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$1,346,285 was covered by collateral held by authorized escrow agents in the financial institution's name (PDPA).

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 3:** *CASH AND INVESTMENTS* (Continued)

**Investments**

Interest Rate Risk Policies

The Network does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates, or a formal policy to limit credit risk. However, they follow state statutes regarding investments.

Credit Risk

Colorado statutes specify in which instruments units of local government may invest, which include:

- Obligations of the United States and certain U.S. Government Agency securities
- General obligation and revenue bonds of U.S. local government entities
- Local government investment pools
- Written repurchase agreements collateralized by certain authorized securities
- Certain money market funds
- Guaranteed investment contracts

The above investments are authorized for all funds and fund types used by Colorado municipalities.

**Fair Value**

The Network categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant observable inputs.

At June 30, 2019, the Network had \$33,447 invested in money market funds. The fund invests only in U.S. Treasury obligations and is rated AAAM by Standard and Poor's. These investments are valued with Level 1 inputs.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 3:** *CASH AND INVESTMENTS* (Continued)

**Local Government Investment Pools**

The Network had invested \$1,044,483 in the Colorado Government Liquid Asset Trust (ColoTrust) which has a credit rating of AAAm by Standard and Poor's. ColoTrust is an investment vehicle established for local government entities in Colorado to pool surplus funds and is regulated by the State Securities Commissioner. It operates similarly to a money market fund and each share is equal in value to \$1.00. Investments consist of U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agency securities, and repurchase agreements collateralized by U.S. Treasury and U.S. Agency securities. A designated custodial bank provides safekeeping and depository services in connection with the direct investment and withdrawal functions. Substantially all securities owned are held by the Federal Reserve Bank in the account maintained for the custodial bank. The custodian's internal records identify the investments owned by the entities.

ColoTrust is not a 2a7-like external investment pool. The unit of account is each share held, and the value of the position would be the fair value of the pool's share price multiplied by the number of shares held. The government-investor does not "look through" the pool to report a pro rata share of the pool's investments, receivables, and payables.

The Network has no policy for managing credit risk or interest rate risk.

**Restricted Cash and Investments**

Cash and investments in the amount of \$33,447 are restricted in the Building Corporation Fund for construction expenses and debt service payments.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 4: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital Assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2019 is summarized below.

	Balance <u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>June 30, 2019</u>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Capital Assets, Not Depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,300,000	\$ _____	\$ _____	\$ 2,300,000
Capital Assets, Depreciated				
Building and Improvements	4,748,857	-	-	4,748,857
Leasehold Improvements	322,668	77,955	-	400,623
Equipment – Northeast	14,606	-	-	14,606
Equipment - Southeast	<u>28,666</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>28,666</u>
Total Capital Assets, Depreciated	<u>5,114,797</u>	<u>77,955</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>5,192,752</u>
Accumulated Depreciation				
Building and Improvements	1,108,067	158,362	-	1,266,429
Leasehold Improvements	78,394	31,623	-	110,017
Equipment – Northeast	10,710	2,921	-	13,631
Equipment - Southeast	<u>10,284</u>	<u>3,858</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>14,142</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>1,207,455</u>	<u>196,764</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>1,404,219</u>
Total Capital Assets, Depreciated, Net	<u>3,907,342</u>	<u>(118,909)</u>	<u>                    </u>	<u>3,788,533</u>
Total Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 6,207,342</u>	<u>\$ (118,909)</u>	<u>\$ _____</u>	<u>\$ 6,088,533</u>

Depreciation expense is charged to the Supporting Services Activity.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: LONG-TERM DEBT**

Following is a summary of the Network's long-term debt transactions for the year ended June 30, 2019:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Payments</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>Due In</u> <u>One Year</u>
2011A Revenue Bonds Refunding Revenue Bonds Series 2018	\$ 7,735,000	\$ -	\$ 7,735,000	\$ -	\$ -
	<u>-</u>	<u>7,983,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,983,000</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<u>\$ 7,735,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,983,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,735,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,983,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**Series 2011A Charter School Revenue Bonds**

In January 2011, the Public Finance Authority issued \$8,260,000 Charter School Revenue Bonds, Series 2011A. Proceeds from the bonds were used to purchase the Network's building and provide funding for improvements. The Network is required to make equal lease payments to the Building Corporation for the use of the building. The Building Corporation is required to make equal lease payments to the Trustee, for payment of the bonds. Interest accrues at rates ranging from 6.25% to 7.375% per year. The bond matures in December, 2040.

**Series 2018 Charter School Refunding Revenue Bonds**

In October 2018, the Public Finance Authority issued \$7,983,000 Charter School Refunding Revenue Bonds, Series 2018. Proceeds from the bonds were used to refinance the Series 2011A bonds, which were used to purchase the Network's building and to provide funding for improvements. The Network is required to make equal lease payments to the Building Corporation for the use of the building. The Building Corporation is required to make equal lease payments to the Trustee, for payment of the bonds. Interest accrues at rates ranging from 4.016% to 5.02% per year. The bond matures in October, 2028.

**Defeased Bonds**

Bonds in the amount of \$7,605,000 are considered defeased and remain outstanding as of June 30, 2019.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: LONG-TERM DEBT**(Continued)

Future debt service requirements are as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2020	\$ 84,954	\$ 399,498	\$ 484,452
2021	174,217	356,849	531,066
2022	213,825	306,358	520,183
2023	228,021	297,441	525,462
2024	237,358	288,113	525,471
2025-2028	<u>7,044,625</u>	<u>1,132,275</u>	<u>8,176,984</u>
<b>Totals</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,983,000</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 2,780,535</u></b>	<b><u>\$ 10,763,535</u></b>

**NOTE 6: PENSION PLAN**

**Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

*Pensions.* The Network participates in the Denver Public Schools Division Trust Fund (DPS Division), a single-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the Public Employees’ Retirement Association of Colorado (“PERA”). The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position of the DPS Division have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

The Colorado General Assembly passed significant pension reform through Senate Bill (SB) 18-200: *Concerning Modifications To the Public Employees’ Retirement Association Hybrid Defined Benefit Plan Necessary to Eliminate with a High Probability the Unfunded Liability of the Plan Within the Next Thirty Years.* The bill was signed into law by Governor Hickenlooper on June 4, 2018. A brief description of some of the major changes to plan provisions required by SB 18-200 for the DPS Division are listed below. A full copy of the bill can be found online at [www.leg.colorado.gov](http://www.leg.colorado.gov).

- Increases employer contribution rates for the DPS Division by 0.25 percent on July 1, 2019.
- Increases employee contribution rates for the DPS Division by a total of 2 percent (to be phased in over a period of 3 years starting on July 1, 2019).

## HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS June 30, 2019

#### NOTE 5: **DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

##### **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (Continued)

- As specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-413, the State is required to contribute \$225 million each year to PERA starting on July 1, 2018. A portion of the direct distribution payment is allocated to the DPS Division based on the proportionate amount of annual payroll of the DPS Division to the total annual payroll of the DPS Division, State Division Trust Fund, School Division Trust Fund, and Judicial Division Trust Fund. A portion of the direct distribution allocated to the DPS Division is considered a nonemployer contribution for financial reporting purposes.
- Modifies the retirement benefits, including temporarily suspending and reducing the annual increase for all current and future retirees, increases the highest average salary for employees with less than five years of service credit on December 31, 2019 and raises the retirement age for new employees.
- Member contributions, employer contributions, the direct distribution from the State, and the annual increases will be adjusted based on certain statutory parameters beginning July 1, 2020, and then each year thereafter, to help keep PERA on path to full funding in 30 years.

##### **General Information about the Pension Plan**

*Plan description.* Eligible employees of the Network are provided with pensions through the Denver Public Schools Division Trust Fund (DPS Division)—a single-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by PERA. Plan benefits are specified in Title 24, Article 51 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), administrative rules set forth at 8 C.C.R. 1502-1, and applicable provisions of the federal Internal Revenue Code. Colorado State law provisions may be amended from time to time by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report (CAFR) that can be obtained at [www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports](http://www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports).

*Benefits provided as of December 31, 2018.* PERA provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits. Retirement benefits are determined by the amount of service credit earned and/or purchased, highest average salary, the benefit structure(s) under which the member retires, the benefit option selected at retirement, and age at retirement. Retirement eligibility is specified in tables set forth at C.R.S. § 24-51-602, 604, 1713, and 1714.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**General Information about the Pension Plan** (Continued)

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the Denver Public Schools (DPS) benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5 percent and then multiplied by years of service credit
- \$15 times the first 10 years of service credit plus \$20 times service credit over 10 years plus a monthly amount equal to the annuitized member contribution account balance based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

The lifetime retirement benefit for all eligible retiring employees under the PERA benefit structure is the greater of the:

- Highest average salary multiplied by 2.5 percent and then multiplied by years of service credit
- The value of the retiring employee's member contribution account plus a 100 percent match on eligible amounts as of the retirement date. This amount is then annuitized into a monthly benefit based on life expectancy and other actuarial factors.

In all cases the service retirement benefit is limited to 100 percent of highest average salary and also cannot exceed the maximum benefit allowed by federal Internal Revenue Code.

Members may elect to withdraw their member contribution accounts upon termination of employment with all PERA employers; waiving rights to any lifetime retirement benefits earned. If eligible, the member may receive a match of either 50 percent or 100 percent on eligible amounts depending on when contributions were remitted to PERA, the date employment was terminated, whether 5 years of service credit has been obtained and the benefit structure under which contributions were made.

As of December 31, 2018, benefit recipients who elect to receive a lifetime retirement benefit are generally eligible to receive post-retirement cost-of-living adjustments in certain years, referred to as annual increases in the C.R.S. Pursuant to SB 18-200, there are no annual increases (AI) for 2018 and 2019 for all benefit recipients. Thereafter, benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began eligible employment before January 1, 2007 and all benefit recipients of the DPS benefit structure will receive an annual increase, unless PERA has a negative investment year, in which case the annual increase for the next three years is the lesser of 1.5 percent or the average of the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) for the prior calendar year.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**General Information about the Pension Plan** (Continued)

Benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure who began eligible employment after January 1, 2007 will receive the lessor of an annual increase of 1.5 percent or the average CPI-W for the prior calendar year, not to exceed 10 percent of PERA’s Annual Increase Reserve (AIR) for the DPS Division. The automatic adjustment provision may raise or lower the aforementioned AI for a given year by up to one-quarter of 1 percent based on the parameters specified C.R.S. § 24-51-413.

Disability benefits are available for eligible employees once they reach five years of earned service credit and are determined to meet the definition of disability. The disability benefit amount is based on the lifetime retirement benefit formula(s) shown above considering a minimum 20 years of service credit, if deemed disabled. Survivor benefits are determined by several factors, which include the amount of earned service credit, highest average salary of the deceased, the benefit structure(s) under which service credit was obtained, and the qualified survivor(s) who will receive the benefits.

*Contributions provisions as of June 30, 2019:* Eligible employees, the Network, and the State are required to contribute to the DPS Division at a rate set by Colorado statute. The contribution requirements for the DPS Division are established under C.R.S. § 24-51-401, *et seq.* and § 24-51-413. Eligible employees are required to contribute 8 percent of their PERA-includable salary period of July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019. Employer contribution requirements are summarized in the table below:

	January 1, 2018 Through December 31, 2018	January 1, 2019 Through June 30, 2019
Employer contribution rate	10.15%	10.15%
Amount of employer contribution apportioned to the DPS HCTF as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-208(1)(f)	(1.02%)	(1.02%)
PCOP offset as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-412	(14.18%)	(13.48%)
Amortization Equalization Disbursement (AED) as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-411	4.50%	4.50%
Supplemental Amortization Equalization Disbursement (SAED) as specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-411	5.50%	5.50%
<b>Total employer contribution rate to the DPS Division</b>	<b>4.95%</b>	<b>5.65%</b>

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5:** **DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**General Information about the Pension Plan** (Continued)

Contribution rates for the DPS Division are expressed as a percentage of salary as defined in C.R.S. § 24-51-101(42)

As specified in C.R.S. § 24-51-413, the State is required to contribute \$225 million each year to PERA starting on July 1, 2018. A portion of the direct distribution payment is allocated to the DPS Division based on the proportionate amount of annual payroll of the DPS Division to the total annual payroll of the DPS Division, State Division Trust Fund, School Division Trust Fund, and Judicial Division Trust Fund. A portion of the direct distribution allocated to the DPS Division is considered a nonemployer contribution for financial reporting purposes.

Employer contributions are recognized by the DPS Division in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the Network is statutorily committed to pay the contributions to the DPS Division. Employer contributions recognized by the DPS Division from the Network were \$364,834 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The net pension liability for the DPS Division was measured as of December 31, 2018, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2017. Standard update procedures were used to roll forward the total pension liability to December 31, 2018. The Network's proportion of the net pension liability was based on Network's contributions to the DPS Division for the calendar year 2018 relative to the total contributions of participating employers and the State as a nonemployer contributing entity .

At June 30, 2019, the Network reported a liability of \$4,886,296 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. The amount recognized by the Network as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with Network were as follows:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK  
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

Network's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$4,866,296
The State's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a nonemployer contributing entity associated with the Network	\$2,521,202
Total	\$7,387,498

At December 31, 2018, the Network's proportion was 0.4757 percent, which was a decrease of 0.30839 percent from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the Network recognized pension expense of \$945,862 and revenue of \$269,386 for support from the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. At June 30, 2019, the Network reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$298,566	\$4,776
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	\$344,417	\$109,115
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$622,104	N/A
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	N/A	\$1,244,902
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$169,482	N/A
Total	\$1,434,569	\$1,358,793

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

\$169,482 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30, 2019:	
2020	\$444,865
2021	(\$248,266)
2022	(\$115,341)
2023	\$49,905
2024	(\$224,869)

*Actuarial assumptions.* The total pension liability in the December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial cost method, actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Price inflation	2.40 percent
Real wage growth	1.10 percent
Wage inflation	3.50 percent
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50 – 9.70 percent
Long-term investment rate of return, net of pension plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25 percent
Discount rate	7.25 percent
Post-retirement benefit increases:	
PERA benefit structure hired prior to 1/1/07; and DPS benefit structure (automatic)	2.00 percent compounded annually
PERA benefit structure hired after 12/31/06 (ad hoc, substantively automatic)	Financed by the Annual Increase Reserve

The revised assumptions shown below were reflected in the roll-forward calculation of the total pension liability from December 31, 2017 to December 31, 2018:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

Discount rate	7.25 percent
Post-retirement benefit increases:	
PERA benefit structure hired prior to 1/1/07 and DPS benefit structure (automatic)	0% through 2019 and 1.5% compounded annually, thereafter
PERA benefit structure hired after 12/31/06 (ad hoc, substantively automatic)	Financed by the Annual Increase Reserve

Healthy mortality assumptions for active members reflect the RP-2014 White Collar Employee Mortality Table, a table specifically developed for actively working people. To allow for an appropriate margin of improved mortality prospectively, the mortality rates incorporate a 70 percent factor applied to male rates and a 55 percent factor applied to female rates.

Healthy, post-retirement mortality assumptions reflect the RP-2014 White Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted as follows:

- **Males:** Mortality improvement projected to 2018 using the MP-2015 projection scale, percent factor applied to rates for ages less than 80, a 113 percent factor applied to rates for ages 80 and above, and further adjustments for credibility.
- **Females:** Mortality improvement projected to 2020 using the MP-2015 projection scale, a 68 percent factor applied to rates for ages less than 80, a 106 percent factor applied to rates for ages 80 and above, and further adjustments for credibility.

For disabled retirees, the mortality assumption was based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2016, valuations were based on the results of the 2016 experience analysis for the periods January 1, 2012, through December 31, 2015, as well as, the October 28, 2016, actuarial assumptions workshop and were adopted by the PERA Board during the November 18, 2016, Board meeting.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of regular experience studies prepared every four or five years for PERA. Recently, this assumption has been reviewed more frequently. The most recent analyses were outlined in presentations to PERA's Board on October 28, 2016.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

Several factors were considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption for the DPS Division, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation.

As of the most recent adoption of the long-term expected rate of return by the PERA Board, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</b>
U.S. Equity – Large Cap	21.20%	4.30%
U.S. Equity – Small Cap	7.42%	4.80%
Non U.S. Equity – Developed	18.55%	5.20%
Non U.S. Equity – Emerging	5.83%	5.40%
Core Fixed Income	19.32%	1.20%
High Yield	1.38%	4.30%
Non U.S. Fixed Income – Developed	1.84%	0.60%
Emerging Market Debt	0.46%	3.90%
Core Real Estate	8.50%	4.90%
Opportunity Fund	6.00%	3.80%
Private Equity	8.50%	6.60%
Cash	1.00%	0.20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

*Discount rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate applied the actuarial cost method and assumptions shown above. In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.50%.
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the member contribution rates in effect for each year, including scheduled increases in SB 18-200. Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law for each year, including the scheduled increase in SB 18-200. Employer contributions also include current and estimated future AED and SAED, until the actuarial value funding ratio reaches 103%, at which point, the AED and SAED will each drop 0.50% every year until they are zero. Additionally, estimated employer contributions included reductions for the funding of the AIR and retiree health care benefits. For future plan members, employer contributions were further reduced by the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members not financed by their member contributions.
- As specified in law, the State will provide an annual direct distribution of \$225 million (actual dollars), commencing July 1, 2018, that is proportioned between the State, the Network, Judicial, and DPS Division Trust Funds based upon the covered payroll of each Division. The annual direct distribution ceases when all Division Trust Funds are fully funded.

Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.

- The AIR balance was excluded from the initial fiduciary net position, as, per statute, AIR amounts cannot be used to pay benefits until transferred to either the retirement benefits reserve or the survivor benefits reserve, as appropriate. AIR transfers to the fiduciary net position and the subsequent AIR benefit payments were estimated and included in the projections.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 5: DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN** (Continued)

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions** (Continued)

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the DPS Division’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25 percent on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The discount rate determination does not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25 percent. There was no change in the discount rate from the prior measurement date.

*Sensitivity of the Network’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$7,221,579	\$4,866,296	\$2,906,131

*Pension plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the DPS Division’s fiduciary net position is available in PERA’s CAFR which can be obtained at [www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports](http://www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports).

**Taxable Pension Certificates of Participation (PCOPs)**

The District issued Taxable Pension Certificates of Participation (PCOPs) on July 17, 1997 to fully fund the unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL) of the Plan. Full funding of the UALL reduced the employer contribution rate from the full funding rate of 15.75% to the normal cost rate of 4.98%. This rate is based upon actuarially determined contribution requirements, the approval and recommendation of the Plan’s Board and approval of the District’s Board of Education. The Network contributed 9.54%, 10.80%, and 9.95% of covered payroll for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, 2018, and 2017, respectively, to the District to cover its obligation relating to the PCOPs. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019, 2018, and 2017 the Network made contributions totaling \$544,100, \$464,040 and \$408,510, respectively, to the District towards its PCOPs obligation.

## HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

#### NOTE 6: **DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**

##### **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

*OPEB.* The Network participates in the Denver Public Schools Health Care Trust Fund (DPS HCTF), a single-employer defined benefit OPEB fund administered by the Public Employees' Retirement Association of Colorado ("PERA"). The net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position of the DPS HCTF have been determined using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. For this purpose, benefits paid on behalf of health care participants are recognized when due and/or payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

##### **General Information about the OPEB Plan**

*Plan description.* Eligible employees of the Network are provided with OPEB through the DPS HCTF—a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by PERA. The DPS HCTF is established under Title 24, Article 51, Part 12 of the Colorado Revised Statutes (C.R.S.), as amended. Title 24, Article 51, Part 12 of the C.R.S., as amended, sets forth a framework that grants authority to the PERA Board to contract, self-insure, and authorize disbursements necessary in order to carry out the purposes of the PERACare program, including the administration of the premium subsidies. Colorado State law provisions may be amended from time to time by the Colorado General Assembly. PERA issues a publicly available comprehensive annual financial report (CAFR) that can be obtained at [www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports](http://www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports).

*Benefits provided.* The DPS HCTF provides a health care premium subsidy to eligible participating PERA benefit recipients and retirees who choose to enroll in one of the PERA health care plans, however, the subsidy is not available if only enrolled in the dental and/or vision plan(s). The health care premium subsidy is based upon the benefit structure under which the member retires and the member's years of service credit. For members who retire having service credit with employers in the Denver Public Schools (DPS) Division and one or more of the other four Divisions (State, the Network, Local Government and Judicial), the premium subsidy is allocated between the Health Care Trust Fund (HCTF) and the DPS HCTF. The basis for the amount of the premium subsidy funded by each trust fund is the percentage of the member contribution account balance from each division as it relates to the total member contribution account balance from which the retirement benefit is paid.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**General Information about the OPEB Plan** (Continued)

C.R.S. § 24-51-1202 et seq. specifies the eligibility for enrollment in the health care plans offered by PERA and the amount of the premium subsidy. The law governing a benefit recipient's eligibility for the subsidy and the amount of the subsidy differs slightly depending under which benefit structure the benefits are calculated. All benefit recipients under the PERA benefit structure and all retirees under the DPS benefit structure are eligible for a premium subsidy, if enrolled in a health care plan under PERACare. Upon the death of a DPS benefit structure retiree, no further subsidy is paid.

Enrollment in the PERACare is voluntary and is available to benefit recipients and their eligible dependents, certain surviving spouses, and divorced spouses and guardians, among others. Eligible benefit recipients may enroll into the program upon retirement, upon the occurrence of certain life events, or on an annual basis during an open enrollment period.

*PERA Benefit Structure*

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for benefit recipients who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for benefit recipients who are 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The basis for the maximum service-based subsidy, in each case, is for benefit recipients with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit. There is a 5 percent reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The benefit recipient pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

For benefit recipients who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, C.R.S. § 24-51-1206(4) provides an additional subsidy. According to the statute, PERA cannot charge premiums to benefit recipients without Medicare Part A that are greater than premiums charged to benefit recipients with Part A for the same plan option, coverage level, and service credit. Currently, for each individual PERACare enrollee, the total premium for Medicare coverage is determined assuming plan participants have both Medicare Part A and Part B and the difference in premium cost is paid by the HCTF or the DPS HCTF on behalf of benefit recipients not covered by Medicare Part A.

*DPS Benefit Structure*

The maximum service-based premium subsidy is \$230 per month for retirees who are under 65 years of age and who are not entitled to Medicare; the maximum service-based subsidy is \$115 per month for retirees who are 65 years of age or older or who are under 65 years of age and entitled to Medicare. The basis for the maximum subsidy, in each case, is for retirees with retirement benefits based on 20 or more years of service credit.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**General Information about the OPEB Plan** (Continued)

There is a 5 percent reduction in the subsidy for each year less than 20. The retiree pays the remaining portion of the premium to the extent the subsidy does not cover the entire amount.

For retirees who have not participated in Social Security and who are not otherwise eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A for hospital-related services, the HCTF or the DPS HCTF pays an alternate service-based premium subsidy. Each individual retiree meeting these conditions receives the maximum \$230 per month subsidy reduced appropriately for service less than 20 years, as described above. Retirees who do not have Medicare Part A pay the difference between the total premium and the monthly subsidy.

*Contributions.* Pursuant to Title 24, Article 51, Section 208(1)(f) of the C.R.S., as amended, certain contributions are apportioned to the DPS HCTF. PERA reporting agencies of the DPS Division are required to contribute at a rate of 1.02 percent of PERA-includable salary into the DPS HCTF.

Employer contributions are recognized by the DPS HCTF in the period in which the compensation becomes payable to the member and the Network is statutorily committed to pay the contributions. Employer contributions recognized by the DPS HCTF from the Network were \$58,175 for the year ended June 30, 2019.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2019, the Network reported a liability of \$326,219 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability for the DPS HCTF was measured as of December 31, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2017. Standard update procedures were used to roll-forward the total OPEB liability to December 31, 2018. The Network proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the Network contributions to the DPS HCTF for the calendar year 2018 relative to the total contributions of participating employers to the DPS HCTF.

At December 31, 2018, the Network proportion was 0.59488 percent, which was a decrease of 0.05011 percent from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2017.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the Network recognized OPEB expense of \$3,115. At June 30, 2019, the Network reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Difference between expected and actual experience	N/A	\$37,858
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	\$29	N/A
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	\$6,601	N/A
Changes in proportion and differences between contributions recognized and proportionate share of contributions	\$3,283	N/A
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$20,320	N/A
Total	\$30,233	\$37,858

\$20,320 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB, resulting from contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

**Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

Year ended June 30, 2019:	
2020	(\$5,063)
2021	(\$7,920)
2022	(\$7,927)
2023	\$1,181
2024	(\$444)
2025	(\$7,772)

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred**

*Actuarial assumptions.* The total OPEB liability in the December 31, 2017 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial cost method, actuarial assumptions and other inputs:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age
Price inflation	2.40 percent
Real wage growth	1.10 percent
Wage inflation	3.50 percent
Salary increases, including wage inflation	3.50 percent in aggregate
Long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expenses, including price inflation	7.25 percent
Discount rate	7.25 percent
Health care cost trend rates	
PERA benefit structure:	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00 percent
PERACare Medicare plans	5.00 percent
Medicare Part A premiums	3.25 percent for 2018, gradually rising to 5.00 percent in 2025
DPS benefit structure:	
Service-based premium subsidy	0.00 percent
PERACare Medicare plans	N/A
Medicare Part A premiums	N/A

Calculations are based on the benefits provided under the terms of the substantive plan in effect at the time of each actuarial valuation and on the pattern of sharing of costs between employers of each fund to that point.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2016, valuations were based on the results of the 2016 experience analysis for the periods January 1, 2012, through December 31, 2015, as well as, the October 28, 2016, actuarial assumptions workshop and were adopted by the PERA Board during the November 18, 2016, Board meeting. In addition, certain actuarial assumptions pertaining to per capita health care costs and their related trends are analyzed and reviewed by PERA's actuary, as discussed below.

In determining the additional liability for PERACare enrollees who are age sixty-five or older and who are not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A, the following monthly costs/premiums are assumed for 2018 for the PERA Benefit Structure:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

<b>Medicare Plan</b>	<b>Cost for Members Without Medicare Part A</b>	<b>Premiums for Members Without Medicare Part A</b>
Self-Funded Medicare Supplement Plans	\$736	\$367
Kaiser Permanente Medicare Advantage HMO	602	236
Rocky Mountain Health Plans Medicare HMO	611	251
UnitedHealthcare Medicare HMO	686	213

The 2018 Medicare Part A premium is \$422 per month.

In determining the additional liability for PERACare enrollees in the PERA Benefit Structure who are age sixty–five or older and who are not eligible for premium–free Medicare Part A, the following chart details the initial expected value of Medicare Part A benefits, age adjusted to age 65 for the year following the valuation date:

<b>Medicare Plan</b>	<b>Cost for Members Without Medicare Part A</b>
Self-Funded Medicare Supplement Plans	\$289
Kaiser Permanente Medicare Advantage HMO	300
Rocky Mountain Health Plans Medicare HMO	270
UnitedHealthcare Medicare HMO	400

All costs are subject to the health care cost trend rates, as discussed below.

Health care cost trend rates reflect the change in per capita health costs over time due to factors such as medical inflation, utilization, plan design, and technology improvements. For the PERA benefit structure, health care cost trend rates are needed to project the future costs associated with providing benefits to those PERACare enrollees not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

Health care cost trend rates for the PERA benefit structure are based on published annual health care inflation surveys in conjunction with actual plan experience (if credible), building block models and heuristics developed by health plan actuaries and administrators, and projected trends for the Federal Hospital Insurance Trust Fund (Medicare Part A premiums) provided by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Effective December 31, 2017, the health care cost trend rates for Medicare Part A premiums were revised to reflect the current expectation of future increases in rates of inflation applicable to Medicare Part A premiums.

The PERA benefit structure health care cost trend rates that were used to measure the total OPEB liability are summarized in the table below:

Year	PERACare Medicare Plans	Medicare Part A Premiums
2018	5.00%	3.25%
2019	5.00%	3.50%
2020	5.00%	3.75%
2021	5.00%	4.00%
2022	5.00%	4.25%
2023	5.00%	4.50%
2024	5.00%	4.75%
2025+	5.00%	5.00%

Mortality assumptions for the determination of the total pension liability for the DPS Division as shown below are applied, as applicable, in the determination of the total OPEB liability for the DPS HCTF. Affiliated employers of the DPS Division participate in the DPS HCTF.

Healthy mortality assumptions for active members were based on the RP-2014 White Collar Employee Mortality Table, a table specifically developed for actively working people. To allow for an appropriate margin of improved mortality prospectively, the mortality rates incorporate a 70 percent factor applied to male rates and a 55 percent factor applied to female rates.

Healthy, post-retirement mortality assumptions for the DPS Division were based on the RP-2014 White Collar Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table, adjusted as follows:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

- Males: Mortality improvement projected to 2018 using the MP-2015 projection scale, a 93 percent factor applied to rates for ages less than 80, a 113 percent factor applied to rates for ages 80 and above, and further adjustments for credibility.
- Females: Mortality improvement projected to 2020 using the MP-2015 projection scale, a 68 percent factor applied to rates for ages less than 80, a 106 percent factor applied to rates for ages 80 and above, and further adjustments for credibility.

For disabled retirees, the mortality assumption was based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table.

The following health care costs assumptions were updated and used in the measurement of the obligations for the DPS HCTF:

- Initial per capita health care costs for those PERACare enrollees under the PERA benefit structure who are expected to attain age 65 and older ages and are not eligible for premium-free Medicare Part A benefits were updated to reflect the change in costs for the 2018 plan year.
- The health care cost trend rates for Medicare Part A premiums were revised to reflect the then-current expectation of future increases in rates of inflation applicable to Medicare Part A premiums.

The long-term expected return on plan assets is reviewed as part of regular experience studies prepared every four or five years for PERA. Recently, this assumption has been reviewed more frequently. The most recent analyses were outlined in presentations to PERA's Board on October 28, 2016.

Several factors were considered in evaluating the long-term rate of return assumption for the DPS HCTF, including long-term historical data, estimates inherent in current market data, and a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB** (Continued)

As of the most recent adoption of the long-term expected rate of return by the PERA Board, the target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>30 Year Expected Geometric Real Rate of Return</b>
U.S. Equity – Large Cap	21.20%	4.30%
U.S. Equity – Small Cap	7.42%	4.80%
Non U.S. Equity – Developed	18.55%	5.20%
Non U.S. Equity – Emerging	5.83%	5.40%
Core Fixed Income	19.32%	1.20%
High Yield	1.38%	4.30%
Non U.S. Fixed Income – Developed	1.84%	0.60%
Emerging Market Debt	0.46%	3.90%
Core Real Estate	8.50%	4.90%
Opportunity Fund	6.00%	3.80%
Private Equity	8.50%	6.60%
Cash	1.00%	0.20%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>	

In setting the long-term expected rate of return, projections employed to model future returns provide a range of expected long-term returns that, including expected inflation, ultimately support a long-term expected rate of return assumption of 7.25%.

*Sensitivity of the Network's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rates.* The following presents the net OPEB liability using the current health care cost trend rates applicable to the PERA benefit structure, as well as if it were calculated using health care cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rates:

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

	1% Decrease in Trend Rates	Current Trend Rates	1% Increase in Trend Rates
PERACare Medicare trend rate	4.00%	5.00%	6.00%
Initial Medicare Part A trend rate	2.25%	3.25%	4.25%
Ultimate Medicare Part A trend rate	4.00%	5.00%	6.00%
Net OPEB Liability	\$326,126	\$326,219	\$326,327

*Discount rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 7.25 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate applied the actuarial cost method and assumptions shown above. In addition, the following methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Updated health care cost trend rates for Medicare Part A premiums as of the December 31, 2018, measurement date.
- Total covered payroll for the initial projection year consists of the covered payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date and the covered payroll of future plan members assumed to be hired during the year. In subsequent projection years, total covered payroll was assumed to increase annually at a rate of 3.50%.
- Employer contributions were assumed to be made at rates equal to the fixed statutory rates specified in law and effective as of the measurement date.
- Employer contributions and the amount of total service costs for future plan members were based upon a process to estimate future actuarially determined contributions assuming an analogous future plan member growth rate.
- Transfers of a portion of purchase service agreements intended to cover the costs associated with OPEB benefits were estimated and included in the projections.
- Benefit payments and contributions were assumed to be made at the middle of the year.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 6: DEFINED BENEFIT OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (OPEB) PLAN**  
(Continued)

Based on the above assumptions and methods, the projection test indicates the DPS HCTF's fiduciary net position was projected to make all projected future benefit payments of current members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return of 7.25 percent on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability. The discount rate determination does not use the municipal bond index rate, and therefore, the discount rate is 7.25 percent.

*Sensitivity of the Network's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate.* The following presents the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.25 percent, as well as what the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.25 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.25 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1% Increase (8.25%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$373,481	\$326,219	\$285,761

*OPEB plan fiduciary net position.* Detailed information about the DPS HCTF's fiduciary net position is available in PERA's CAFR which can be obtained at [www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports](http://www.copera.org/investments/pera-financial-reports).

**NOTE 7: COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES**

**Claims and Judgments**

The Network participates in a number of federal and state programs that are fully or partially funded by grants received from other governmental units. Expenditures financed by grants are subject to audit by the appropriate grantor government. If expenditures are disallowed due to noncompliance with grant program regulations, the Network may be required to reimburse the grantor government. As of June 30, 2019, significant amounts of grant expenditures have not been audited, but the Network believes that disallowed expenditures, if any, based on subsequent audits will not have a material effect on the overall financial position of the Network.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
June 30, 2019

**NOTE 7:**     **COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES** (Continued)

**Tabor Amendment**

In November 1992, Colorado voters passed the Tabor Amendment to the State Constitution, which limits state and local government tax powers and imposes spending limitations. Fiscal year 1993 provides the basis for limits in future years to which may be applied allowable increases for inflation and student enrollment. Revenue received in excess of the limitations may be required to be refunded. The Network believes it has complied with the Amendment. As required by the Amendment, the Network has established a reserve for emergencies. At June 30, 2019, the reserve of \$322,000 was recorded as a reservation of fund balance in the General Fund.

**NOTE 8:**     **DEFICIT NET POSITION**

The Net Position of the government type activities is in a deficit position of \$3,211,034 due to the Network including the Net Pension Liability per GASB No. 68 and the Net OPEB Liability per GASB No.75.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

GENERAL FUND  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
Year Ended June 30, 2019

	2019			Variance Positive (Negative)	2018 ACTUAL
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL		
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local Sources					
Per Pupil Revenue	\$ 7,624,693	\$ 7,820,501	\$ 7,820,503	\$ 2	\$ 6,663,580
Mill Levy Override	1,505,077	1,606,284	1,606,284	-	1,344,134
Grants and Donations	-	219,550	69,559	(149,991)	548,555
Tuition and Fees	298,513	90,080	235,543	145,463	258,478
Interest	15,000	32,600	34,495	1,895	22,772
Other	1,273,051	1,419,909	1,435,666	15,757	442,436
State Sources					
Grants and Donations	308,376	364,073	536,570	172,497	315,785
Federal Sources					
Grants and Donations	59,349	165,689	162,106	(3,583)	62,801
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>11,084,059</b>	<b>11,718,686</b>	<b>11,900,726</b>	<b>182,040</b>	<b>9,658,541</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Salaries	5,797,782	6,155,228	6,091,255	63,973	5,060,970
Employee Benefits	1,541,732	1,444,086	1,545,584	(101,498)	1,176,544
Purchased Services	2,723,050	2,710,929	2,525,286	185,643	1,845,434
Supplies and Materials	284,436	339,049	368,269	(29,220)	279,209
Property	110,197	369,223	347,630	21,593	300,705
Other	162,190	193,026	75,676	117,350	83,494
Bond Issuance Costs	303,000	303,000	302,989	11	-
Debt Service					
Principal	-	-	-	-	125,000
Interest	249,000	249,000	248,240	760	563,950
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>11,171,387</b>	<b>11,763,541</b>	<b>11,504,929</b>	<b>258,612</b>	<b>9,435,306</b>
<b>EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>(87,328)</b>	<b>(44,855)</b>	<b>395,797</b>	<b>440,652</b>	<b>223,235</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING USES</b>					
Proceeds from the Issuance of Debt	7,983,000	7,983,000	7,983,000	-	-
Payment to Escrow Agent	(8,621,000)	(8,621,000)	(8,620,296)	704	-
Transfers In	-	180,259	-	(180,259)	-
Transfers Out	(200,841)	(180,841)	-	180,841	-
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>	<b>(838,841)</b>	<b>(638,582)</b>	<b>(637,296)</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(926,169)</b>	<b>(683,437)</b>	<b>(241,499)</b>	<b>441,938</b>	<b>223,235</b>
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	3,156,566	3,156,566	3,164,000	7,434	2,940,765
FUND BALANCE, Ending	2,230,397	\$ 2,473,129	2,922,501	\$ 449,372	\$ 3,164,000

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

SCHEDULE OF THE NETWORK'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
DENVER PUBLIC SCHOOLS DIVISION TRUST FUND

Years Ended December 31,  
(Network Division Trust Fund Measurement Date)

	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Network's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	0.3648%	0.4872%	0.4988%	0.5550%	0.6552%	0.4757%
Network's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,897,445	\$ 3,042,730	\$ 4,057,547	\$ 6,079,600	5,873,680	4,886,296
Network's covered payroll	\$ 1,988,937	\$ 2,539,415	\$ 3,137,696	\$ 3,667,074	4,440,870	5,703,354
Network's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	95.4%	119.8%	129.3%	165.8%	132.3%	85.7%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	86.3%	83.9%	79.3%	74.1%	79.51%	75.69%

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

SCHEDULE OF THE NETWORK'S CONTRIBUTIONS  
DENVER PUBLIC SCHOOLS DIVISION TRUST FUND

Years Ended June 30,

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 103,377	\$ 138,635	\$ 102,414	\$ 175,423	\$ 245,323	\$ 364,834
Contributions in relation to the Statutorily required contributions	<u>103,377</u>	<u>138,635</u>	<u>102,414</u>	<u>175,423</u>	<u>245,323</u>	<u>364,834</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Network's covered payroll	\$ 2,124,442	\$ 2,894,891	\$ 3,400,665	\$ 4,004,968	\$ 4,833,752	\$ 5,703,354
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	4.87%	4.79%	3.01%	4.38%	5.08%	6.40%

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

SCHEDULE OF THE NETWORK'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE  
HEALTH CARE TRUST FUND

Years Ended December 31,  
(Network Division Trust Fund Measurement Date)

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Network's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	0.5550%	0.6440%	0.5949%
Network's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability	302,507	332,979	326,219
Network's covered payroll	3,667,074	4,440,870	5,703,354
Network's proportionate share of the Net OPEB Liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	165.8%	265.8%	265.8%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	25.1700%	30.4500%	34.7200%

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

SCHEDULE OF THE NETWORK'S CONTRIBUTIONS  
HEALTH CARE TRUST FUND

Years Ended June 30,

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 40,851	\$ 49,304	\$ 58,175
Contributions in relation to the Statutorily required contributions	<u>40,851</u>	<u>49,304</u>	<u>58,175</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Network's covered payroll	\$ 4,004,968	\$ 4,833,752	\$ 5,703,354
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	1.02%	1.02%	1.02%

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

**COMBINING AND INDIVIDUAL FUND SCHEDULES**

## HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

## COMBINING BALANCE SHEET

June 30, 2019

	NORTH EAST	SOUTH EAST	BUILDING CORPORATION	TOTAL	
				2019	2018
<b>ASSETS</b>					
Cash and Investments	\$ 737,249	\$ 2,099,139	\$ -	\$ 2,836,388	\$ 2,155,139
Restricted Cash and Investments	-	-	33,447	33,447	943,156
Accounts Receivable	13,032	233,741	-	246,773	22,996
Prepaid Expenses	29,955	17,150	-	47,105	54,028
Inventory	6,425	9,117	-	15,542	10,599
	<u>6,425</u>	<u>9,117</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,542</u>	<u>10,599</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u>\$ 786,661</u>	<u>\$ 2,359,147</u>	<u>\$ 33,447</u>	<u>\$ 3,179,255</u>	<u>\$ 3,185,918</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>					
<b>LIABILITIES</b>					
Accounts Payable	\$ 220,270	\$ 4,574	\$ -	\$ 224,844	\$ 5,238
Accrued Expenses	1,574	5,533	-	7,107	8,515
Unearned Revenue	15,447	9,356	-	24,803	7,865
Deposits	-	-	-	-	300
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>300</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<u>237,291</u>	<u>19,463</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>256,754</u>	<u>21,918</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES</b>					
Nonspendable	36,380	26,267	-	62,647	64,627
Restricted for Emergencies	157,000	165,000	-	322,000	262,000
Restricted for Capital Outlay	20,422	-	-	20,422	947,845
Unassigned	335,568	2,148,417	33,447	2,517,432	1,889,528
	<u>335,568</u>	<u>2,148,417</u>	<u>33,447</u>	<u>2,517,432</u>	<u>1,889,528</u>
<b>TOTAL FUND BALANCES</b>	<u>549,370</u>	<u>2,339,684</u>	<u>33,447</u>	<u>2,922,501</u>	<u>3,164,000</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<u>\$ 786,661</u>	<u>\$ 2,359,147</u>	<u>\$ 33,447</u>	<u>\$ 3,179,255</u>	<u>\$ 3,185,918</u>

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES  
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS  
Year Ended June 30, 2019

	NORTH EAST	SOUTH EAST	BUILDING CORPORATION	TOTAL	
				2019	2018
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local Sources	\$ 5,225,092	\$ 5,517,301	\$ 459,657	\$ 11,202,050	\$ 9,279,955
State Sources	260,563	276,007	-	536,570	315,785
Federal Sources	135,356	26,750	-	162,106	62,801
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>5,621,011</u>	<u>5,820,058</u>	<u>459,657</u>	<u>11,900,726</u>	<u>9,658,541</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
<b>Current</b>					
Instruction	3,502,862	3,380,444	-	6,883,306	5,798,076
Supporting Services	1,916,262	2,154,132	-	4,070,394	2,948,280
Bond Issuance Cost			302,989	302,989	-
<b>Debt Service</b>					
Principal	-	-	-	-	125,000
Interest	-	-	248,240	248,240	563,950
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>5,419,124</u>	<u>5,534,576</u>	<u>551,229</u>	<u>11,504,929</u>	<u>9,435,306</u>
<b>EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>201,887</u>	<u>285,482</u>	<u>(91,572)</u>	<u>395,797</u>	<u>223,235</u>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>					
Proceeds from the Issuance of Debt	-	-	7,983,000	7,983,000	-
Payment to Escrow Agent			(8,620,296)	(8,620,296)	-
Transfers In	-	180,841	-	180,841	724,952
Transfers Out	-	-	(180,841)	(180,841)	(724,952)
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>180,841</u>	<u>(818,137)</u>	<u>(637,296)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES</b>	201,887	466,323	(909,709)	(241,499)	223,235
<b>FUND BALANCES, Beginning</b>	<u>347,483</u>	<u>1,873,361</u>	<u>943,156</u>	<u>3,164,000</u>	<u>2,940,765</u>
<b>FUND BALANCES, Ending</b>	<u>\$ 549,370</u>	<u>\$ 2,339,684</u>	<u>\$ 33,447</u>	<u>\$ 2,922,501</u>	<u>\$ 3,164,000</u>

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NORTH EAST  
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
 Year Ended June 30, 2019

	2019			Variance	2018
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	Positive (Negative)	ACTUAL
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local Sources					
Per Pupil Revenue	\$ 3,483,161	\$ 3,566,887	\$ 3,566,889	\$ 2	\$ 2,694,924
Mill Levy Override	803,503	870,197	870,197	-	665,538
Grants and Donations	-	41,500	48,082	6,582	321,487
Tuition and Fees	107,353	90,080	76,672	(13,408)	85,035
Interest	1,000	3,600	3,417	(183)	2,811
Other	583,188	644,570	659,835	15,265	311,189
State Sources					
Grants and Donations	122,624	178,189	260,563	82,374	119,444
Federal Sources					
Grants and Donations	37,248	133,939	135,356	1,417	39,681
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<u>5,138,077</u>	<u>5,528,962</u>	<u>5,621,011</u>	<u>92,049</u>	<u>4,240,109</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Salaries	2,987,949	3,171,019	3,182,035	(11,016)	2,413,762
Employee Benefits	820,532	750,342	801,390	(51,048)	566,132
Purchased Services	1,078,785	1,166,132	1,111,687	54,445	936,858
Supplies and Materials	119,720	171,700	166,620	5,080	115,013
Property	65,197	141,223	139,062	2,161	85,727
Other	64,696	83,139	18,330	64,809	17,370
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>5,136,879</u>	<u>5,483,555</u>	<u>5,419,124</u>	<u>64,431</u>	<u>4,134,862</u>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	1,198	45,407	201,887	156,480	105,247
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	<u>347,483</u>	<u>347,483</u>	<u>347,483</u>	-	<u>242,236</u>
FUND BALANCE, Ending	<u>\$ 348,681</u>	<u>\$ 392,890</u>	<u>\$ 549,370</u>	<u>\$ 156,480</u>	<u>\$ 347,483</u>

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

HIGHLINE ACADEMY SOUTH EAST  
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
 Year Ended June 30, 2019

	2019			VARIANCE	2018 ACTUAL
	ORIGINAL BUDGET	FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL	Positive (Negative)	
<b>REVENUES</b>					
Local Sources					
Per Pupil Revenue	\$ 4,141,532	\$ 4,253,614	\$ 4,253,614	\$ -	\$ 3,968,656
Mill Levy Override	701,574	736,087	736,087	-	678,596
Tuition and Fees	191,160	178,050	158,871	(19,179)	173,443
Grants and Donations	-	-	21,477	21,477	227,068
Interest	9,000	24,000	25,758	1,758	13,619
Other	235,527	321,002	321,494	492	131,247
State Sources					
Grants and Donations	185,752	185,884	276,007	90,123	196,341
Federal Sources					
Grants and Donations	22,101	31,750	26,750	(5,000)	23,120
<b>TOTAL REVENUES</b>	<b>5,486,646</b>	<b>5,730,387</b>	<b>5,820,058</b>	<b>89,671</b>	<b>5,412,090</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
Salaries	2,809,833	2,984,209	2,909,220	74,989	2,647,208
Employee Benefits	721,200	693,744	744,194	(50,450)	610,412
Purchased Services	1,644,265	1,544,796	1,413,599	131,197	908,576
Supplies and Materials	164,716	167,349	201,649	(34,300)	164,196
Property	45,000	228,000	208,568	19,432	214,978
Other	97,494	109,887	57,346	52,541	66,124
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>5,482,508</b>	<b>5,727,985</b>	<b>5,534,576</b>	<b>193,409</b>	<b>4,611,494</b>
<b>EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>4,138</b>	<b>2,402</b>	<b>285,482</b>	<b>283,080</b>	<b>800,596</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING USES</b>					
Transfers In	-	180,259	180,841	582	17,455
Transfers Out	(20,000)	-	-	-	(707,497)
<b>TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>	<b>(20,000)</b>	<b>180,259</b>	<b>180,841</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>(690,042)</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(15,862)</b>	<b>182,661</b>	<b>466,323</b>	<b>283,662</b>	<b>110,554</b>
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	1,873,361	1,873,361	1,873,361	-	1,762,807
FUND BALANCE, Ending	1,857,499	\$ 2,056,022	2,339,684	\$ 283,662	\$ 1,873,361

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.

HIGHLINE ACADEMY NETWORK

HIGHLINE ACADEMY SOUTHEAST BUILDING CORPORATION  
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
 Year Ended June 30, 2019

	2019		VARIANCE Positive (Negative)	2018 ACTUAL
	ORIGINAL AND FINAL BUDGET	ACTUAL		
REVENUES				
Local Services				
Interest	\$ 5,000	\$ 5,320	\$ 320	\$ 6,342
Rental Income	454,336	454,337	1	-
TOTAL REVENUES	459,336	459,657	321	6,342
EXPENDITURES				
Bond Issuance Costs	303,000	302,989	11	-
Debt Service				
Principal	-	-	-	125,000
Interest	249,000	248,240	760	563,950
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	552,000	551,229	771	688,950
EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER REVENUES	(92,664)	(91,572)	(1,092)	(682,608)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Proceeds from the Sale of Bonds	7,983,000	7,983,000	-	-
Payment to Escrow Agent	(8,621,000)	(8,620,296)	704	-
Transfers In	-	-	-	707,497
Transfers Out	(180,841)	(180,841)	-	(17,455)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES	(818,841)	(818,137)	704	690,042
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(911,505)	(909,709)	1,796	7,434
FUND BALANCE, Beginning	935,722	943,156	7,434	935,722
FUND BALANCE, Ending	\$ 24,217	\$ 33,447	\$ 9,230	\$ 943,156

See the accompanying independent auditors' report.